Programme of the 24<sup>th</sup> International Baltic Conference of History of Science at Tallinn School of Economics and Business Administration, Tallinn University of Technology

October the 8<sup>th</sup> 2010

Registration 10.00 -11.00 at Akadeemia tee 3

PLENARY SESSION (11.00-12.30, room X-209):

Moderator: Peeter Müürsepp

Opening words by the Rector of Tallinn University of Technology Prof Andres Keevallik Opening address by the Chairman of the Organizing Committee Prof Peeter Müürsepp Juozas Algimantas Krikštopaitis (Lithuanian Research Institute of Culture; Lithuanian Association of the History and Philosophy of Science). Is it worthwhile choosing a joint Baltic course of intellectual action?

**Eero Loone** (Tallinn University of Technology / University of Tartu, Estonia). **Functions of History of Science for Philosophy of Science** 

Jānis Stradiņš (Latvian Academy of Sciences, Riga, Latvia). Twenty years of the Association of the History and Philosophy of Science of the Baltic States

LUNCH 12.30-14.00

PARALLEL SESSIONS (14.00-16.00 and 16.30-18.30)

SECTION I: PHILOSOPHY AND METHODOLOGY OF SCIENCE (14.00-16.00, room X-310)

Moderator: **Rein Vihalemm** 

**Keyvan Alasti** (Iranian Institute of Philosophy, Tehran, Iran). **Incommensurability and Causal Theory of Reference: Phlogiston Case** 

Enn Kasak (University of Tartu, Estonia). Unperceived Civil Religion in Science

Endla Lõhkivi (Institute of Philosophy and Semiotics, University of Tartu, Estonia). Does identity matter? Reflections on the rationality and culture of science

Peeter Müürsepp (Tallinn University of Technology, Estonia). Knowledge in Science and Non-Science

Leo Näpinen (Tallinn University of Technology, Tallinn, Estonia). On the Unfitness of the Exact Sciences for the Understanding of Nature

**Birute Railiene** (The Wroblewsky Library of the Lithuanian Academy of Sciences, Vilnius, Lithuania). **Lithuanian Conferences on the History of Science: Topic Analysis** 

**COFFEE BREAK 16.00-16.30** 

## SECTION I: PHILOSOPHY AND METHODOLOGY OF SCIENCE (16.30-18.30, room X-310)

Moderator: Enn Kasak

Aušra Rimaitė (Vytautas Magnus University, Kaunas, Lithuania). Science and Mass Media: Biotechnology for the Public

Sami Pihlström (Helsinki Collegium for Advanced Studies; University of Jyväskylä, Finland). A Pragmatist Perspective on the History of Scientific Realism

Rein Vihalemm (University of Tartu, Estonia). Towards a Practical Realist Philosophy of Science

Katrin Velbaum (University of Tartu, Estonia). Is it possible to assess the adequacy of standard empiricism by referring to the history of science?

Riho Viik (University Nord / Tallinn University, Estonia). The Fractal Structure of 36 Old Chinese Stratagems as a Methodological Phenomenon

### SECTION II: HISTORY OF MEDICINE AND MUSEUMS (14.00-16.00, room X-209)

Moderator: Ramunas Kondratas

Almantas Evaldas Bagdonavičius (Kaunas University of Medicine, Lithuania). The embalming tradition in ancient Lithuania

Almantas Evaldas Bagdonavičius (Kaunas University of Medicine, Lithuania). Principles and patterns in Lithuanian ethnomedicine

Edīte Bērziņa (Pauls Stradiņš Museum of the History of Medicine, Rīga, Latvia). A New Exhibition on Space Biology and Medicine at the Pauls Stradiņš Museum of the History of Medicine

**Alexandra O. Conrady; Lidia A. Sorokina** (Federal Alvazov Heart, Blood and Endocrinology Centre, St. Petersburg, Russia). **Preeminence of St. Petersburg (Leningrad)** scientists and clinicians in the studies on essential hypertension

Yuri K. Duplenko (National University "Kyiv-Mohyla Academy, Kiev, Ukraine"); Nina V. Kochubey (Institute of Gerontology of AMSU, Kiev, Ukraine). "He returned...". Z.G. Frenkel's (1869-1970) years of study at Dorpat University

Rita Grāvere (Pauls Stradiņš Museum of the History of Medicine, Rīga, Latvia). Population Research in Latvian Anthropology in the 1930s

Vilma Gudienė (Museum of the History of Lithuanian Medicine and Pharmacy, Vilnius, Lithuania). Anatomy and surgery texts in the 1774 registry of the library of the Vilnius University pharmacy

#### **COFFEE BREAK 16.00-16.30**

### SECTION II: HISTORY OF MEDICINE AND MUSEUMS (16.30-18.30, room X-209)

Moderator: Ramunas Kondratas

Jaan Kasmel, Tiiu Kasmel (Centre for Physical Anthropology, University of Tartu, Estonia). On medical professionals and unqualified healers in the Republic of Estonia by the late 1920s

Jaan Kasmel, Tiiu Kasmel (Centre for Physical Anthropology, University of Tartu, Estonia). On the collection of anatomical specimens at the Institute of Anatomy of the University of Tartu (the former Imperial University of Dorpat) from 1876–1886

Jaan Kasmel, Tiiu Kasmel (Centre for Physical Anthropology, University of Tartu, Estonia). Aleksandra Raatma, doctor of medicine, professor of forensic medicine and head of the department of forensic medicine at Tartu State University

Ramunas Kondratas (Vilnius University Museum, Lithuania). The Medical Museums of Vilnius University (1775-1842)

Vladimirs Kuznecovs (Riga Center of Psychiatry and Addiction Disorders, Latvia). Abolishment of the Military Guard at the Riga Alexander Heights Asylum in 1856: War as a Monitor of Humanization?

Ieva Lībiete (Pauls Stradins Museum for History of Medicine, Riga, Latvia). Fighting schizophrenia: beginnings of somatic treatments in Riga Sarkankalns hospital in the 1930s

Baiba Maurina; Venta Sidlovska; Ilze Smiltena (Riga Stradins University, Faculty of Pharmacy; Latvia). Drogeries as One of Fields of Activity for Pharmacists in Latvia in the First Half of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century

SECTION III: HISTORY OF NATURAL SCIENCES AND MATHEMATICS (14.00-16.00, room X-316)

Moderator: Jarmo Pulkkinen

Juozas Banionis (Vilnius Pedagogical University, Lithuania). Mathematician Zigmas Žemaitis (1884-1969) as a man of Lithuanian science

Natalia Beregoy (St. Petersburg Branch of the Institute for the history of science and technology, RAS; Russia). Peter Jessen: the first Head of the Veterinary school in Tartu (1848-1918), the scientific centre for veterinarian studies and education for the Russian Empire

Anastasia A. Fedotova (St. Petersburg branch of the Institute for the History of Science and Technology, Russian Academy of Science, Russia). The encyclopedia "Biology in St. Petersburg 1703-2008"

Vira Gamaliya (Dobrov Centre for Scientific and Technological Potential and Science History Studies, Kyiv, Ukraine). Contribution of F. V. Bucholtz to the development of mycology and phytopathology

**Leiu Heapost** (Institute of History, Tallinn University, Estonia). **On the history of anthropological research in Estonia.** 

**Jaan Kasmel, Tiiu Kasmel** (Centre for Physical Anthropology, University of Tartu, Estonia). **Seventy years of the anthropology section of the Estonian Naturalists' Society** 

#### **COFFEE BREAK 16.00-16.30**

SECTION III: HISTORY OF NATURAL SCIENCES AND MATHEMATICS (16.30-18.30, room X-316)

Moderator: Natalia Beregov

Libertas Klimka (Vilnius Pedagogical University, Lithuania). Georg Sabler (1810-1865), eminent Director of Vilnius Astronomical Observatory

**Tõnu Kollo** (Institute of Mathematical Statistics, University of Tartu, Estonia). **Pioneers of Modern Statistics – Etienne Laspeyres and Wilhelm Lexis** 

Eglė Makariūnienė (Vilnius, Lithuania). An episode of Lithuanian and Estonian scientific collaboration: magnetic measurements of the Lithuanian Baltic seaside in 1930

Laima Petrauskienė, Jadvyga Olechnovičienė (Institute of Ecology, Nature Research Centre, Vilnius, Lithuania). The fame of scientists: does it reflect their real contribution to science?

Jarmo Pulkkinen (University of Oulu, Finland). Historical study of scientific discovery: the case of A. I. Virtanen

**Toomas Pung** (The Museum of the History of Tartu University, Estonia). **Konstantin Pokrovski – director of Tartu Observatory in 1908-1915** 

## SECTION IV: HISTORY OF TECHNOLOGY AND ENGINEERING (14.00-16.00, room X-322)

Moderator: Sampsa Kaataja

Sampsa Kaataja (University of Tampere, Finland). Finnish university researchers developing technology for commercial markets 1900-2000

Mikko Kylliäinen (The Finnish Society for the History of Technology; Finland). The bicycle in 19<sup>th</sup> century Estonia: comparisons with other European countries

Rein Mägi (Tallinn University of Technology, Estonia). BALTGRAF – Engineering Graphics in the Baltic States

Vahur Mägi (Tallinn University of Technology, Estonia). The Estonian Language of Technology as a Driving Factor in the Evolution of Engineering Thinking

Augusts Ruplis (Riga Technical University, Latvia). The contribution of N. Shilov and L.Liepina in the theoretical and practical application of the Zelinsky gas mask.

Ingunda Sperberga (Institute of Silicate Materials, Riga Technical University, Latvia), Ilgars Grosvalds, Uldis Alksnis (Latvian Museum of the History of Chemistry, Riga, Latvia). The Riga porcelain

Romualdas Šviedrys (Polytechnic Institute of New York University, USA). Fireworks rather than artillery: Casimir Simiennowicz's 'Great Art of Artillery'

#### **COFFEE BREAK 16.00-16.30**

SECTION V: HISTORY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, HUMANITIES AND EDUCATION (14.00-16.00, room X-416)

Moderator: Rein Ruutsoo

Dzintra Atstāja (BA School of Business and Finance, Riga, Latvia), Alīda Zigmunde (Riga Technical University, Latvia). The Economist and Statistician Étienne Laspeyres (1834 – 1913) and his Work in the Baltic States

Ekaterina Basargina. (S. Vavilov Institute for the History of Science and technology RAS, St. Petersburg Branch, Russia). The Imperial St. Petersburg Academy of Sciences and Classical Education in Russia

Igor Gräzin (University Nord / Tallinn University, Estonia). Social Science as a Myhtologeme, or What Came After Postmodernism

Iveta Ķestere, Iveta Ozola (University of Latvia). Pedagogy: a discipline under diverse appellations

Toms Kikuts (National History Museum of Latvia; University of Latvia). Different approaches or history as a political instrument? Historical research in the discussions of Latvian national-romantic and left-orientated intellectuals (1890s-1910s).

**Kersti L. Linask** (Department of International Relations, Tallinn University of Technology, Tallinn, Estonia). **The Masculinity of Colloquial Estonian** 

#### **COFFEE BREAK 16.00-16.30**

SECTION V: HISTORY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, HUMANITIES AND EDUCATION (16.30-18.30, room X-416)

Moderator: Igor Gräzin

Vahur Mägi (Tallinn University of Technology, Estonia). Estonian Technology Education in Exile after World War II

Aile Möldre (Institute of Information Science, University of Tallinn, Estonia). The Advent of Estonian-language Scholarly Book Publishing in 1901-1917: an Overview

Jan Radler (European University Viadrina Frankfurt (Oder), Germany). Arne Naess' metaphilosophy: From "empirical semantics" to deep ecology

Rein Ruutsoo (Tallinn University, Estonia). Estonian history writing and problems of current historiography (On the historiography of the "Singing revolution).

Timo Salminen (University of Helsinki, Finland). Harri Moora, Ella Kivikoski, and Scandinavia (1930s until 1950s).

Ineta Strautiņa (University of Latvia). Who is a comprehensive teacher?

19.00 Rector's reception at the Library of Tallinn University of Technology (Akadeemia tee 1)

October the 9<sup>th</sup> 2010

PARALLEL SESSIONS (9.30-11.30 and 12.00-14.00)

SECTION II: HISTORY OF MEDICINE AND MUSEUMS (9.30-11.30, room X-209)

Moderator: **Ken Kalling** 

Vitalija Miežutavičiute (Medical Faculty, Vilnius University, Lithuania). Two hundred years of the Vilnius Maternity Institute.

Maija Pozemkovska, Arnis Vīksna (Riga Stradiņš University, Rīga, Latvia). The Latvian Association of Medical Historians from 1990 to 2010

Kaarina Rein (University of Tartu, Estonia). Johannes Raicus and his 1631 Medical Topography about Tartu

Angelė Rudžianskaitė, Vilma Gudienė (Museum of the History of Lithuanian Medicine and Pharmacy, Vilnius, Lithuania). Advertisements in the professional Lithuanian pharmaceutical journals, 1923-1940

Juris Salaks (Riga Stradiņš University, Rīga, Latvia). The Collection of the Professor Nikolay Pirogov at the Pauls Stradiņš Museum of the History of Medicine in Rīga.

Evgenii M. Tishchenko (Medical University, Grodno, Belarus). The contribution of graduates of Tartu University to the formation of medical education of Belarus Dalia Triponienė (Vilnius Medicine Society, Vilnius University, Lithuania). Robert Koch, M.D. (1843-1910) – Honorary Member of the Vilnius Medical Society

#### **COFFEE BREAK 11.30-12.00**

### SECTION II: HISTORY OF MEDICINE AND MUSEUMS (12.00-14.00, room X-209)

Moderator: Maija Pozemkovska

Ave Tupits (Estonian Folklore Archives, Estonian Literary Museum, Tartu, Estonia). The Folk Medicine Collection of the Estonian Healthcare Museum in the 1920s and 1930s Kostyantyn G. Vasylyev (Sumy State University, Ukraine). The Baltic Bridge: The Baltic Region as a Place of Transfer of Knowledge in Medicine

Kostyantyn K. Vasylyev; Olena Yarova (Sumy State University, Ukraine). Professor N.I. Kefer's memoirs about Derpt university and Derpt of the second half of the 1880s

Yuri Vasylyev (Sumy State University, Ukraine). M.K. Diteryx: alumnus of Derpt University, pupil of N.I. Pirogov, founder-member of the Physicians' Society in Odessa Arnis Viksna, Sergejs Savenko (University of Latvia; Riga, Latvia). Medical professorships in Latvia

Aistis Žalnora (Faculty of Medicine, Vilnius University, Lithuania). Anthropology, anatomy, and histology studies at the Stephen Bathory University in Vilnius, 1919-1939

# SECTION III: HISTORY OF NATURAL SCIENCES AND MATHEMATICS (9.30-11.30, room X-210)

Moderator: Libertas Klimka

Tuomas Räsänen (Department of General History, University of Turku, Finland). Gulf of Values: Comparing Environmental Perceptions of Finnish and Estonian Marine Scientists

Karin Reich; Elena Roussanova (University of Hamburg, Germany). Gauß' correspondents in the Baltics.

Aurika Ričkienė (Institute of Botany of the Nature Research Centre, Vilnius, Lithuania). Women in botanical research in Lithuania during 1945–1970

**Svitlana Ruda** (Dobrov Centre for Scientific and Technological Potential and Science History Studies, Kiev, Ukraine); **Oksana Zabuga** (National Taras Shevchenko University Kiev, Ukraine). **The famous Polish zoologist Benedikt Dybovsky** 

Mudis Šalkauskas (Institute of Chemistry; Lithuanian Chemical Society, Vilnius, Lithuania). The First Conference of Lithuanian Chemists in 1958

Tõnu Viik (University of Tartu, Estonia). Heinrich Christian Schumacher - from lawyer to astronomer

## SECTION V: HISTORY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, HUMANITIES AND EDUCATION (9.30-11.30, room X-213)

Moderator: Peeter Müürsepp

Ivars Strautmanis (Department of Architecture and Urban planning, Riga Technical University, Latvia), Jana Jākobsone (Department of town planning, Kuldiga Town council, Latvia). Cultural heritage protection, preservation, and development in historical centres of modern towns, in the context of Kuldiga, Europe, and the Nordic countries

Mait Talts (Department of International relations, Tallinn University of Technology, Estonia). Role of non-fiction literature in the shaping the Estonians' world outlook

Erki Tammiksaar (Estonian University of Life Sciences; Centre for Science Studies, K. E. von Baer House, Tartu, Estonia). Antarctica and the problem of its discovery in the scholarly literature of the 19-20th centuries

Epi Tohvri (Tartu College of Tallinn University of Technology, Tartu, Estonia). Georges-Frédéric Parrot as the creator of an innovative statute of Tartu University in the early 19th century

Aldona Vasiliauskienė (University of Šiauliai, Lithuania). Archbishop Mečislovas Reinys: his contribution to scholarship

Andrejs Veisbergs (University of Latvia, Latvia). Historical Comparison of Lexicography of the Three Baltic Nations

#### **COFFEE BREAK 11.30-12.00**

SECTION V: HISTORY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, HUMANITIES AND EDUCATION (12.00-14.00, room X-213)

Moderator: Erki Tammiksaar

Helgi Vihma (Johannes Aavik Society, Tallinn, Estonia). The Origin of the Ideas of Estonian Language Reformer Johannes Aavik (1880 – 1973)

Alīda Zigmunde (Riga Technical University, Latvia). The idea to found a "Baltic society of sciences" in 1839 and the exploration of Baltic history

Alīda Zigmunde (Riga Technical University, Latvia). The relations of the reform pedagogue Hugo Gaudig with the Baltic States

**Evelina Zilgalve** (Faculty of Humanities, University of Latvia, Riga, Latvia). **The meaning of particles in topic-comment structure in Latvian** 

## POSTERS AT SECTION V: HISTORY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, HUMANITIES AND EDUCATION:

Rene Haljasmäe (Conservation Department, Academic Library of Tallinn University, Estonia). WWW-Database of Incunabula in Memory Institutions of Estonia

**Signe Jantson** (Tallinn University of Technology Library / Tallinn University, Estonia). **Book trade in Estonia in the second half of the 19th century and at the beginning of 20th century** 

Kate-Riin Kont (Tallinn University of Technology Library / Tallinn University, Estonia). Scientific Information in Baltic's Leading Technical University Libraries – Past Trends and Current Situation

### LUNCH 14.00-15.00

## FINAL PLENARY SESSION (15.00-16.00, room X-209):

Moderator: Jaak Aaviksoo

Jaak Aaviksoo (Estonian Society of History and Philosophy of Science). To be announced Claude Debru (Ecole Normale Superieure, Paris, France). Science and Human Normativity.

Jānis Stradiņš; Anita Draveniece (Latvian Academy of Sciences, Riga, Latvia). The European Academy of Sciences and Arts and its connections to the Baltic countries Conclusions

ASSEMBLY MEETING OF THE BALTIC ASSOCIATION OF HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE 16.00-17.00